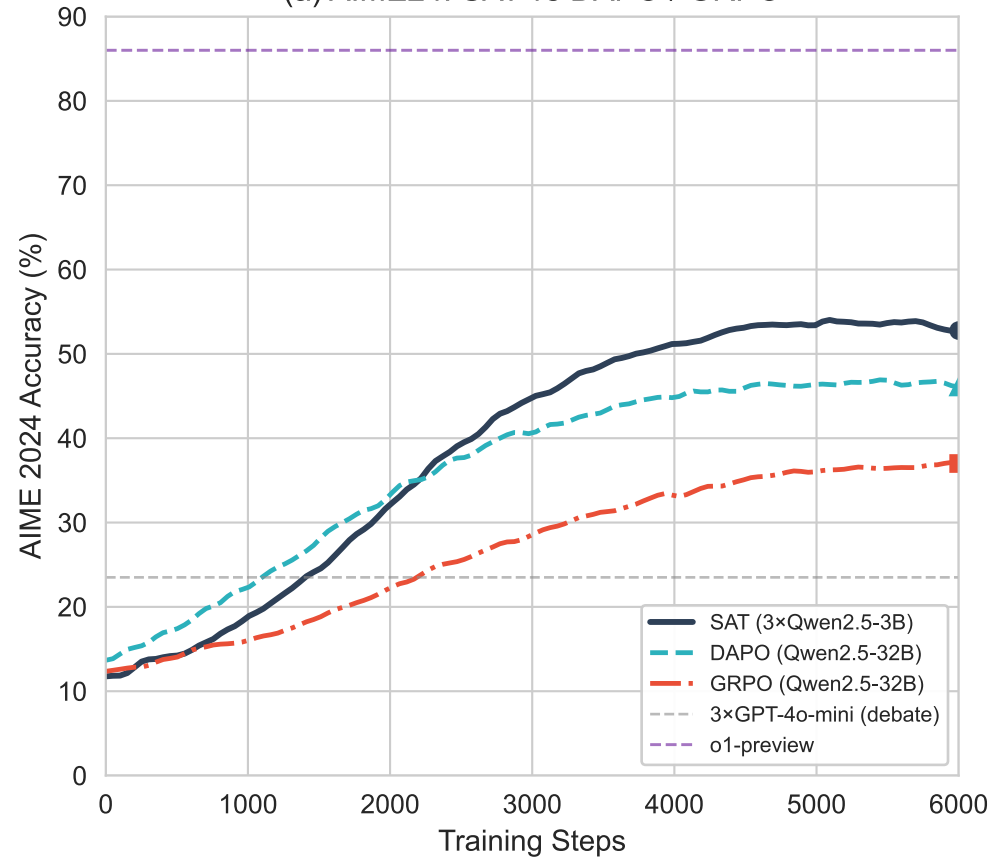
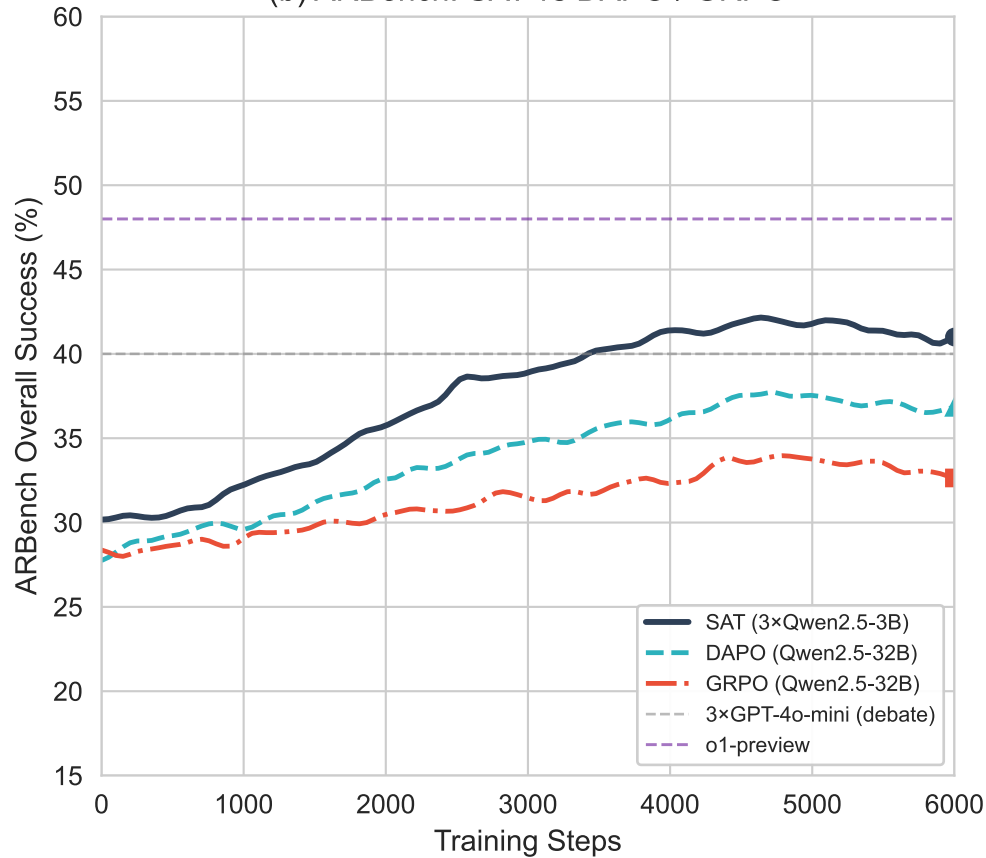


(a) AIME24: SAT vs DAPO / GRPO



(b) ARBench: SAT vs DAPO / GRPO



(c) Trust Region (AIME24 training)

